

173.2
So1Fla

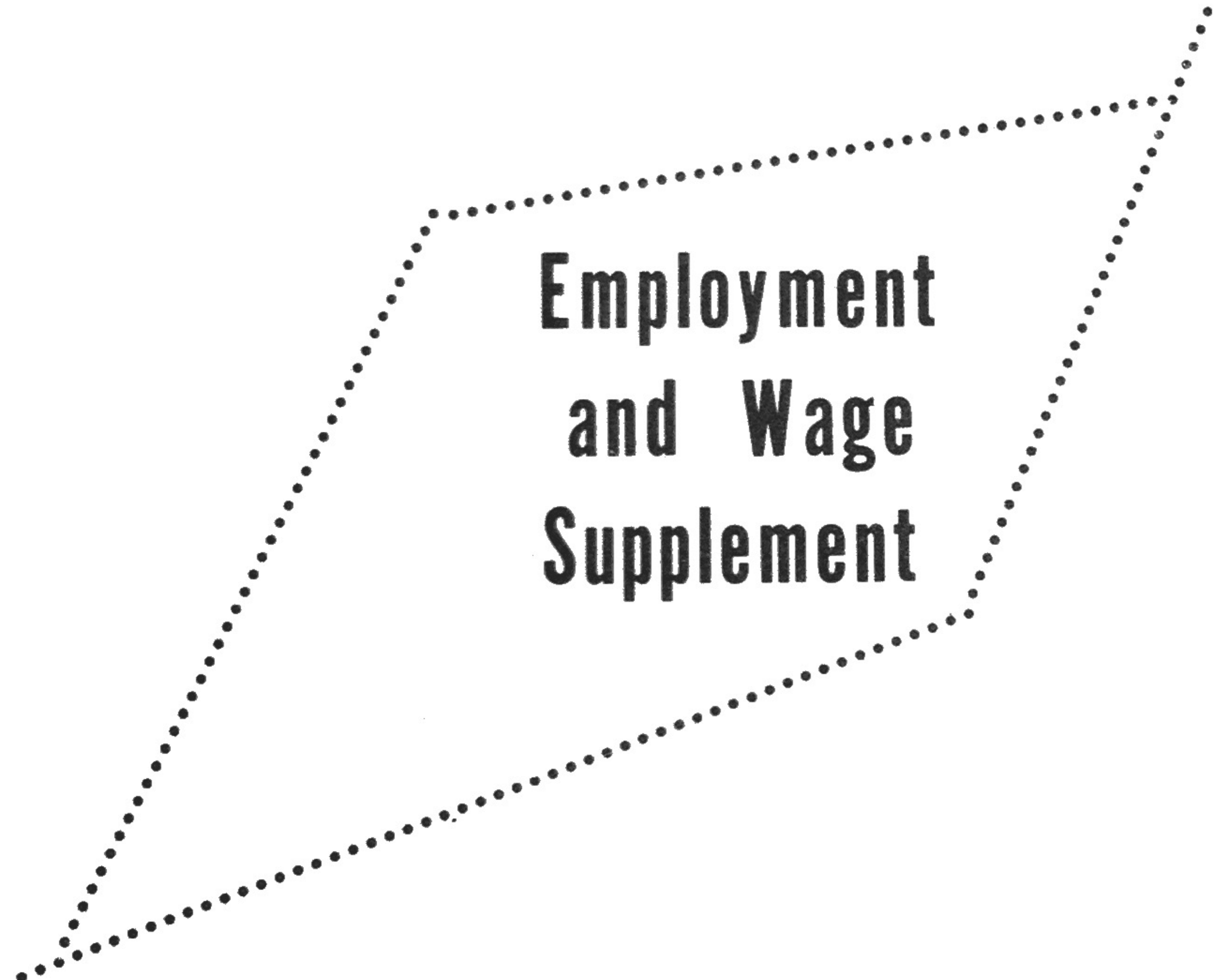
August 1963

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

OCT 1 - 1963

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

Farm Labor Market Developments



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY
Washington, D.C.

Appendix A - Estimated Employment and Origin of Seasonal Hired Agricultural Workers,
by State and Selected Agricultural Reporting Area 1/
July 1-15, 1963

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>U. S. Totals</u>	1,119,621	1,061,647	822,056	80,141	159,450	6,886	57,974	53,753	2,594	1,627
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	346,498	343,617	281,631	8,339	53,647	6,863	2,881	0	2,594	287
<u>Connecticut</u>	<u>13,790</u>	<u>12,630</u>	<u>9,530</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,100</u>	<u>1,120</u>	<u>1,160</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,160</u>	<u>0</u>
Tobacco Valley	13,790	12,630	9,530	0	3,100	1,120	1,160	0	1,160	0
<u>Delaware</u>	4,373	4,373	2,504	0	1,869	443	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	<u>26,888</u>	<u>25,824</u>	<u>25,121</u>	<u>528</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,064</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,064</u>	<u>0</u>
Lake Okeechobee	4,752	3,812	3,812	0	0	0	940	0	940	0
Central Ridge	11,199	11,199	11,131	28	40	0	0	0	0	0
Tampa Bay	2,847	2,847	2,822	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,090	7,966	7,356	500	110	0	124	0	124	0
<u>Georgia</u>	<u>27,842</u>	<u>27,842</u>	<u>27,842</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Savannah River	4,045	4,045	4,045	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	23,797	23,797	23,797	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	<u>9,605</u>	<u>9,319</u>	<u>9,270</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>286</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>286</u>
Aroostook County	6,388	6,102	6,102	0	0	0	286	0	0	286
Other areas	3,217	3,217	3,168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maryland</u>	8,882	8,882	6,626	0	2,256	143	0	0	0	0
<u>Massachusetts</u>	13,881	13,518	11,842	0	1,676	984	363	0	363	0
<u>New Hampshire</u>	1,500	1,492	1,434	0	58	42	8	0	7	1

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	U. S. Workers						Foreign			
	Total	Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>New Jersey</u>	21,925	21,925	10,180	150	11,595	3,425	0	0	0	0
<u>New York</u>	<u>21,937</u>	<u>21,937</u>	<u>11,249</u>	<u>848</u>	<u>9,840</u>	<u>680</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Rochester	8,015	8,015	3,270	100	4,645	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	13,922	13,922	7,979	748	5,195	680	0	0	0	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>131,525</u>	<u>131,525</u>	<u>118,278</u>	<u>4,635</u>	<u>8,612</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Elizabeth City	9,600	9,600	6,725	0	2,875	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	21,000	21,000	19,000	900	1,100	0	0	0	0	0
Greenville	13,000	13,000	11,375	1,075	550	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	50,500	50,500	48,000	1,500	1,000	0	0	0	0	0
Winston-Salem	14,025	14,025	12,983	725	317	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	23,400	23,400	20,195	435	2,770	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	16,390	16,390	14,125	600	1,665	3	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u>	<u>31,000</u>	<u>31,000</u>	<u>26,893</u>	<u>1,578</u>	<u>2,529</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Upper Piedmont	17,500	17,500	16,902	28	570	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	13,500	13,500	9,991	1,550	1,959	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	750	750	679	0	71	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>16,210</u>	<u>16,210</u>	<u>6,058</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10,152</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern Shore Norfolk	13,390	13,390	3,279	0	10,111	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,820	2,820	2,779	0	41	0	0	0	0	0
<u>North Central</u>	173,628	172,916	103,790	12,207	56,919	23	712	712	0	0
<u>Illinois</u>	4,705	4,705	2,576	15	2,114	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Indiana</u>	3,702	3,702	2,002	0	1,700	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Iowa</u>	10,295	10,295	9,617	0	678	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>Kansas</u>	25,200	25,166	19,666	2,400	3,100	0	34	34	0	0
Plains	19,000	18,966	15,266	1,800	1,900	0	34	34	0	0
Other areas	6,200	6,200	4,400	600	1,200	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	58,712	58,246	21,535	7,330	29,381	12	466	466	0	0
Benton Harbor	8,800	8,800	2,400	800	5,600	0	0	0	0	0
Muskegon	4,977	4,977	1,410	225	3,342	0	0	0	0	0
Manistee	5,610	5,610	2,250	555	2,805	0	0	0	0	0
Traverse City	19,900	19,900	1,875	5,250	12,775	0	0	0	0	0
Bay City	7,800	7,334	3,800	175	3,359	0	466	466	0	0
Lansing	1,900	1,900	900	200	800	12	0	0	0	0
Upper Peninsula	6,925	6,925	6,925	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,800	2,800	1,975	125	700	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	10,761	10,761	6,196	50	4,515	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Missouri</u>	12,700	12,700	11,450	350	900	0	0	0	0	0
Bootheel	12,700	12,700	11,450	350	900	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	5,977	5,889	4,411	227	1,251	0	88	88	0	0
Sugar Beet and Veg.	1,856	1,788	777	46	965	0	68	68	0	0
Other areas	4,121	4,101	3,634	181	286	0	20	20	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	9,580	9,580	5,029	1,417	3,134	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Ohio</u>	20,647	20,647	16,700	371	3,576	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	7,080	7,080	3,988	171	2,921	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	13,567	13,567	12,712	200	655	0	0	0	0	0
<u>South Dakota</u>	394	345	0	11	334	0	49	49	0	0
<u>Wisconsin</u>	10,955	10,880	4,608	36	6,236	11	75	75	0	0
East Central	7,728	7,653	2,630	36	4,987	3	75	75	0	0
Other areas	3,227	3,227	1,978	0	1,249	8	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>South Central</u>	283,908	269,421	238,115	26,970	4,336	0	14,487	14,487	0	0
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>4,715</u>	<u>4,715</u>	<u>4,159</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>556</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
North Alabama	3,185	3,185	2,629	0	556	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	1,530	1,530	1,530	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>41,210</u>	<u>36,670</u>	<u>35,845</u>	<u>325</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,540</u>	<u>4,540</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Upper Mississippi R. Delta Cotton	19,715	17,750	17,600	0	150	0	1,965	1,965	0	0
St. Frances-Cache R. Cotton	9,665	7,750	7,475	75	200	0	1,915	1,915	0	0
Central Mississippi R. Delta Cotton	3,260	2,600	2,600	0	0	0	660	660	0	0
Other areas	8,570	8,570	8,170	75	150	0	610	610	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>9,699</u>	<u>9,699</u>	<u>9,499</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Pennyroyal	2,474	2,474	2,474	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	3,825	3,825	3,625	25	175	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,400	3,400	3,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>10,200</u>	<u>10,200</u>	<u>10,200</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta Cotton	4,625	4,625	4,625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strawberry	1,425	1,425	1,425	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,150	4,150	4,150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Mississippi</u>	<u>26,612</u>	<u>26,612</u>	<u>24,807</u>	<u>1,805</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta	23,342	23,342	21,537	1,805	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hill Supply	3,270	3,270	3,270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>14,605</u>	<u>14,605</u>	<u>11,280</u>	<u>1,940</u>	<u>1,385</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southwestern	6,950	6,950	5,300	650	1,000	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,655	7,655	5,980	1,290	385	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	U. S. Workers						Foreign			
	Total	Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
	<u>Tennessee</u>	<u>19,422</u>	<u>19,422</u>	<u>19,272</u>	<u>150</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southwest	6,587	6,587	6,587	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	4,725	4,725	4,725	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,110	8,110	7,960	150	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	<u>157,445</u>	<u>147,498</u>	<u>123,053</u>	<u>22,725</u>	<u>1,720</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>9,947</u>	<u>9,947</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Llano-Coastal	9,690	9,484	9,484	0	0	0	206	206	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	12,750	12,314	12,314	0	0	0	436	436	0	0
Coastal Bend	5,905	5,905	5,905	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Rio Grande V.	17,280	16,729	16,254	425	50	0	551	551	0	0
Trans-Pecos	3,515	1,975	1,975	0	0	0	1,540	1,540	0	0
Edwards Plateau	21,545	18,375	14,930	3,445	0	0	3,170	3,170	0	0
Northern Panhandle	5,690	5,552	4,102	900	550	0	138	138	0	0
High Rolling Plains	54,300	50,395	32,240	17,055	1,100	0	3,905	3,905	0	0
Cross Timbers	7,190	7,189	6,589	600	0	0	1	1	0	0
Central Texas	8,840	8,840	8,540	300	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Texas	8,355	8,355	8,335	0	20	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,385	2,385	2,385	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Western</u>	<u>315,130</u>	<u>275,255</u>	<u>198,170</u>	<u>32,575</u>	<u>44,510</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>39,875</u>	<u>38,535</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,340</u>
<u>Arizona</u>	<u>13,632</u>	<u>12,547</u>	<u>11,656</u>	<u>375</u>	<u>516</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,085</u>	<u>1,085</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Maricopa	7,775	7,082	6,682	125	275	0	693	693	0	0
Yuma	1,282	890	819	50	21	0	392	392	0	0
Cochise	670	670	450	150	70	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,905	3,905	3,705	50	150	0	0	0	0	0
<u>California</u>	<u>155,000</u>	<u>120,550</u>	<u>88,950</u>	<u>21,390</u>	<u>10,210</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>34,450</u>	<u>33,110</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,340</u> 3/
Desert	8,600	5,750	4,350	950	450	0	2,850	2,770	0	80
South Coast	27,700	15,900	13,260	1,880	760	0	11,800	10,840	0	960
Central Coast	35,000	23,950	12,390	6,660	4,900	0	11,050	10,750	0	300
North Coast	3,100	3,100	2,150	600	350	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin Valley	67,400	60,800	49,750	8,400	2,650	0	6,600	6,600	0	0
Sacramento Valley	13,200	11,050	7,050	2,900	1,100	0	2,150	2,150	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Foreign			Canadian & others
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	
<u>Colorado</u>	<u>13,662</u>	<u>11,065</u>	<u>6,546</u>	<u>960</u>	<u>3,559</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,597</u>	<u>2,597</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
San Luis Valley	2,988	1,891	1,222	215	454	0	1,097	1,097	0	0
Arkansas Valley	2,231	1,671	1,127	108	436	0	560	560	0	0
Northern Colorado	6,538	5,726	2,679	517	2,530	0	812	812	0	0
Other areas	1,905	1,777	1,518	120	139	0	128	128	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	<u>11,980</u>	<u>11,980</u>	<u>6,130</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>5,315</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern	4,185	4,185	1,985	130	2,070	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,795	7,795	4,145	405	3,245	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	<u>8,198</u>	<u>7,859</u>	<u>3,819</u>	<u>1,721</u>	<u>2,319</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>339</u>	<u>339</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southern Sugar Beet	1,400	1,345	660	335	350	0	55	55	0	0
Other areas	6,798	6,514	3,159	1,386	1,969	0	284	284	0	0
<u>Nevada</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>New Mexico</u>	<u>3,251</u>	<u>2,483</u>	<u>2,160</u>	<u>131</u>	<u>292</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>768</u>	<u>768</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Hobbs	842	700	480	20	200	0	142	142	0	0
Las Cruces	800	706	616	10	80	0	94	94	0	0
Roswell	740	461	449	0	12	0	279	279	0	0
Other areas	869	616	615	1	0	0	253	253	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	<u>47,155</u>	<u>47,155</u>	<u>33,195</u>	<u>2,565</u>	<u>11,395</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Willamette Valley	42,600	42,600	31,790	2,040	8,770	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,555	4,555	1,405	525	2,625	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	<u>8,075</u>	<u>7,574</u>	<u>5,840</u>	<u>185</u>	<u>1,549</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>501</u>	<u>501</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
North Central	6,885	6,384	5,480	185	719	0	501	501	0	0
Other areas	1,190	1,190	360	0	830	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans 2/	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Washington</u>	50,782	50,782	37,693	4,788	8,301	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	10,140	10,140	9,090	320	730	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	9,934	9,934	6,530	456	2,948	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	8,851	8,851	3,610	2,690	2,551	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	14,180	14,180	13,285	152	743	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,677	7,677	5,178	1,170	1,329	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wyoming</u>	3,732	3,618	2,522	75	1,021	0	114	114	0	0

1/ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1962 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

2/ The number of contract Puerto Rican workers is a subtotal of interstate migrant workers.

3/ Japanese 1,220; and Filipinos 120.